



Stretch/ Compression

$$y = c_1 f(c_2 x)$$

(multiplying by a number)

Vertical

(adjust by multiplying y's by c)

$$y = cf(x)$$

(outside base operation)

Horizontal

(adjust by dividing x's by c)

$$y = f(cx)$$

(inside base operation)

vertical stretch

$$y = cf(x), \quad c > 1$$

vertical compression

$$y = cf(x), \quad 0 < c < 1$$

horizontal compression

$$y = f(cx), \quad c > 1$$

horizontal stretch

$$y = f(cx), \quad 0 < c < 1$$

